

MATHEMATICS (SYLLABUS D) Paper 2

4024/21 May/June 2016

Paper 2 MARK SCHEME Maximum Mark: 100

Published

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the question paper and the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers.

Cambridge will not enter into discussions about these mark schemes.

Cambridge is publishing the mark schemes for the May/June 2016 series for most Cambridge IGCSE[®], Cambridge International A and AS Level components and some Cambridge O Level components.

 \circledast IGCSE is the registered trademark of Cambridge International Examinations.

International Examinations

Page 2	Mark Scheme	Syllabus	Paper
	Cambridge O Level – May/June 2016	4024	21

	Question	Answers	Mark	Part Marks
1	(a)	7.5(0)	2	M1 for $x + \frac{60x}{100} = 12$ soi or
				B1 for ÷ by 160
	(b)	45	2	M1 for $\frac{17.40 - 12}{12} \times 100$
	(c)	35	2	M1 for $\frac{17.4 - 11.31}{17.4} \times 100$
	(d)	25	3	M1 for $60 \times 17.4 + x \times 11.31 (\ge 1320)$ or B1 276
				A1 for 24.4(03)
2	(a)	6	2	M1 for $p - 1 = 5(7 - p)$ soi
	(b)	$\frac{3b^2}{a}$	2	M1 for $\frac{9b^4}{a^2}$ oe
				$\frac{3a^{\frac{1}{2}}b^{3}}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}b}$ oe
				or B1 for $3b^2$ as numerator or $\frac{k}{a}$
	(c)	$\frac{q^2}{3}$	2	B1 for $q^2(1-q)$ or $3(1-q)$
	(d) (i)	(4t-1)(t+9)	2	B1 for $(at+c)(bt+d)$ with $ab = 4$ or $cd = -9$
	(ii)	$\frac{1}{4}$ - 9 or ft	1ft	
3	(a)	Correct graph	2	B1 for correct scales and 4 points or wrong scales and all points.
	(b) (i)	-2.3 ± 0.5 1.3 ± 0.5	1	
	(ii)	-2.8 ± 0.5 1.8 ± 0.5	2	M1 for $x^2 + x - 3 = 2$ soi
	(c)	2.4 to 3.6	2	M1 for tangent at $x = 1$
	(d) (i)	y = 2x - 2	2	B1 for 2 <i>x</i> or -2
	(ii)	-0.6 1.6	2	Dependent on line drawn
				B1 for their line having FT gradient or FT intercept

Page 3	Mark Scheme	Syllabus	Paper
	Cambridge O Level – May/June 2016	4024	21

	Question	Answers	Mark	Part Marks
4	(a)	Complete proof	3	B2 for 2 pairs of equal angles 1 pair with reason.
				B1 for 1 pair of equal angles.
	(b) (i)	2:5	2	B1 for $NM : BL = 2 : 3$ oe or $NM = LC$
	(ii)	4:9	1	
	(iii)	1:3	2	B1 for such as $\frac{\Delta ANM}{\Delta ABC} = \frac{4}{25} \text{ or}$ $\frac{\Delta NBL}{\Delta ABC} = \frac{9}{25}$
5	(a)	15.1 or 15.08(3	M1 for $\tan \theta = \frac{31}{115}$ or $\tan \theta = \frac{115}{31}$
				Alfor $\theta = 15.1$ or $\theta = 74.9$
	(b) (i)	18.8 or 18.77	2	M1 for $\sin\theta = \frac{354}{1100}$
	(ii)	251 or 251.2(1ft	270 – their $L J K$ final ans.
6	(a)	$\begin{pmatrix} 6 & -2 \\ -5 & 11 \end{pmatrix}$	2	B1 for at least 2 elements correct in a 2 x 2 matrix
	(b)	$\begin{pmatrix} 15 & -7 \\ 7 & 8 \end{pmatrix}$	2	B1 for at least 2 elements correct or
				M1 for $\begin{pmatrix} 4 & -1 \\ 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -1 \\ 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ soi
	(c)	$-\frac{1}{10}\begin{pmatrix}-5 & 0\\-7 & 2\end{pmatrix}$ oe isw	2	B1 for det B = -10 soi or $\begin{pmatrix} -5 & 0 \\ -7 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$
	(d)	$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$	1	
	(e)	$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 7 & -7 \end{pmatrix}$	2	B1 for $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ soi

Page 4Mark SchemeSyllabusPaperCambridge O Level – May/June 2016402421

	Question	Answers	Mark	Part Marks
7	(a)	4.53 to 4.54	4	B2 for $BOC = 52$ or after B0
				B1 for $A\hat{B}C = 90$ or triangle <i>OBC</i> isosceles or $B\hat{A}C = 26$
				M1 for $\frac{52}{360} \times 2\pi5$ ft
	(b) (i)	101 or 32π or 100 to 100.6	2	M1 for $\pi(16.52)$ or 15.5^2
	(ii)	0.87 to 0.871	3	B1 for $\pi 15.5^2$ or $44\pi r^2$ and
				M1 for $r^2 = \frac{\pi 15.5^2 - 650}{44\pi}$
	(iii)	7	3	M1 for $\pi 15.5^2 d = 500$
				A1 for 0.66 to 0.663
8	(a) (i)	-1.92 (3	1	
	(ii)	$\frac{8}{p+5}$	2	M1 for $\frac{8}{q} = p + 5$ or $pq = 8 - 5q$ or $p = \frac{8}{q} - 5$
	(b) (i)	<i>H</i> and <i>h</i> correctly derived	2	M1 for correct substitution in the formula for the area of a trapezium.
	(ii)	$\frac{75}{(x-1)(2x+3)}$ correctly derived	3	M1 for $\frac{15(2x+3) - 30(x-1)}{(x-1)(2x+3)}$ soi
				B1 for $30x + 45 - 30x + 30$ soi
	(iii) (a)	Equation correctly derived.	2	B1 for $\frac{75}{(x-1)(2x+3)} = 1.5$
	(b)	4.90	2	B1 for $\sqrt{1^2 - 4 \times 2 \times (-53)}$ soi or
				B1 for $\frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{their 425}}{2 \times 2}$ soi

Page 5	Mark Scheme		Paper
	Cambridge O Level – Mav/June 2016	4024	21

	Question	Answers	Mark	Part Marks
9	(a) (i)	5.38 to 5.39 or $\sqrt{29}$	2	M1 for $(AC^2) = 2^2 + 5^2$
	(ii)	0.517 to 0.518	2	M1 for $\frac{CE}{2} = \sin 15$ oe
	(iii)	68.8 to 68.9	4	M1 for $\frac{AF}{2} = \cos 15$ oe or BC ² =BE ² + (their CE) ² or any complete alternative method
				A1 for 1.932 and
				M1 for $\tan F\hat{A}E = \frac{5}{2\cos 15}$ or $\frac{5}{their(AF)}$
	(b) (i)	80.9(4 Or 81	3	B1 for $10^2 = 6^2 + 9^2 - 2 \times 6 \times 9 \times \cos \theta$ or
				B2 for $\cos\theta = \frac{9^2 + 6^2 - 10^2}{2 \times 9 \times 6}$
	(ii)	>	1	
10	(a)	(2) (4) 14 54 84 98 (100)	1	
	(b)	Correct curve	2	P1 for at least 5 correct plots
	(c) (i)	195 ft 190 \leq and \leq 200	1	
	(ii)	50 - 75	2	B1 for one quartile correct in ranges 225 to 235 or 160 to 175
	(d)	Correct curve	4	P3 for at least 4 correct plots or
				B1 + B1 for any two correct points soi.
	(e)	92 ft	1	
	(f)	B 15 ft A	1ft	Their 90 – 75

Page 6	Mark Scheme	Syllabus	Paper
	Cambridge O Level – Mav/June 2016	4024	21

	Question	Answers	Mark	Part Marks
11	(a)	$\begin{pmatrix} -6\\2 \end{pmatrix}$	1	
	(b) (i)	$\begin{pmatrix} 8\\4 \end{pmatrix}$	2	B1 for $\binom{8}{k}$ or $\binom{k}{4}$
	(ii)	$\begin{pmatrix} -8\\ -4 \end{pmatrix}$ ft	1	
	(iii)	8.94 or 8.94 to 8.95 or √80 oe	2	M1 for $\sqrt{(-8)^2 + (-4)^2}$ oe ft
	(c) (i)	Triangle vertices (5,4), (13,0), (9,8)	2	B1 for 2 correct
	(ii)	Triangle <i>F</i> (5,4), (7,3), (6,5)	1	
	(iii)	Rotation	3	B2 for Rotation with either centre or angle.
		Centre (5,4)		B1 for Rotation.