



Cambridge International Examinations
Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

PAKISTAN STUDIES

0448/01

Paper 1 History and Culture of Pakistan

May/June 2016

1 hour 30 minutes

No Additional Materials are required.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

An answer booklet is provided inside this question paper. You should follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

Answer **three** questions.

Section A

Answer Question 1.

Section B

Answer any **two** questions.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.



This document consists of **3** printed pages, **1** blank page and **2** inserts.

Section A

Answer the following question.

This question is about the formation of Bangladesh.

1 Study the sources (Insert) carefully and then answer the questions which follow.

- (a) According to Source A, what problems were caused by Cyclone Bhola in 1970? [3]
- (b) What does Source B tell us about the outcome of the conflict between East Pakistan and West Pakistan? [5]
- (c) Why did the victory of the Awami League in the 1970 elections in Pakistan cause a constitutional crisis? [7]
- (d) How successful have relations between Pakistan and Bangladesh been from 1971 to 1999? Explain your answer. [10]

Section B

Answer any **two** questions from this Section.

- 2** (a) What happened at Cawnpore in 1857? [4]
- (b) Explain the appeal of India to the East India Company during the early seventeenth century. [7]
- (c) Did Shah Waliullah contribute more to the spread of Islam than anyone else in the sub-continent before 1850? Explain your answer. [14]
- 3** (a) What were the terms of the Indian Councils Act of 1909? [4]
- (b) Explain why the British partitioned Bengal in 1905. [7]
- (c) Was the introduction of the Rowlatt Act in 1919 the sole cause of violence in India during 1919 and 1920? Explain your answer. [14]
- 4** (a) What was the 'One Unit' Scheme? [4]
- (b) Explain why Ayub Khan introduced Martial Law in 1958. [7]
- (c) How successful was Pakistan in solving the problems of Partition during 1947 and 1948? Explain your answer. [14]
- 5** (a) Describe Zulfikar Ali Bhutto's health reforms of 1972. [4]
- (b) Why did Zia-ul-Haq find it difficult to rule Pakistan during the late 1980s? [7]
- (c) Was the Co-operative Societies scandal the most important reason why Nawaz Sharif fell from office in 1993? Explain your answer. [14]

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